

Alley & Co. 1711

ARTICLES

OF
VISITATION & ENQUIRY

Concerning MATTERS

Ecclesiastical:

EXHIBITED

To the Ministers, Church-Wardens, and
Side-men of every Parish within the

DIOCESE of WINCHESTER.

In the Primary EPISCOPAL VISITATION

OF THE

Right Reverend Father in God

GEORGE

By Divine Providence

Lord Bishop of WINCHESTER.

LONDON,

Printed for T. Garthwait, at the Kings-Head in S. Pauls
Church-yard, M. DC. LXII.



*The Tenor of the Oath to be Administred to
the Church-wardens and Sidemen of every
Parish.*

You shall Swear to enquire with
your best diligence, and to make
a true answer unto every Article
in this Book now given you in
Charge; and to Present every Per-
son that now is, or of late was, inhabiting within
your Parish, that hath done any Offence, or
omitted any Duty, therein mentioned. And
this you shall do, as in the sight of God, up-
rightly and truly, without Favour or Malice,
Hope of Reward, or fear of Displeasure. So
help you God.





ARTICLES

OF
VISITATION and ENQUIRY

Within the
DIOCESE of WINCHESTER

TITUL. I.

Concerning Churches and Chappels, with the Ornaments and Furniture thereunto belonging.

I.



Is your Parish Church or Chappel kept in good and sufficient repair? Are the Roofs thereof well covered with Lead, Tile or Slate? The Windows well glazed, the Floors well paved, the Seats well furnished, and conveniently placed, and all things so decently ordered, as becometh the House of God?

II. HATH the Steeple or Tower of your Church or Chappel, or any part thereof, been pulled down, or any of the Lead or Bells formerly belonging thereunto, been imbezelled, sold

Articles of Visitation.

02 made along. In whole houses 02 cellars, both the same, 02 any part thereof remain: Declare what you know, 02 have heard herein.

III. IS there a font of stone, with a good Cover thereunto, standing in a convenient place towards the lower part of your Church for the Administration of Baptism? And is there in your Chancel, a decent Communion Table, for the Administration of the Lords Supper, with a Carpet of Silk, Stuff, 02 fine Wollen cloth, and another Covering of white and pure Linen to spread thereupon? And have you a fair Communion-Cup, 02 Chalice, with a Cover of silver, and one 02 more flagons of silver, of pewter, thereunto belonging?

IV. HAVE you in your said Church 02 Chappel, a convenient Seat, 02 Pew, for your Minister to read Divine Service in: A Pulpit, with a comely Cloath 02 Cushion for the same: A Bible of the last Translation, in a large Volume, and the Booke of Common-Prayer, both well and substantially bound? Have you likewise the Booke of Homilies, set forth by Authority? A Booke of Canons and Constitutions Ecclesiastical: And a Printed Table of the Degrees wherein Marriage is prohibited.

V. HAVE you a comely large Surplice for the Minister to wear at all times of his Publick Ministration in the Church provided, and to be duly washed at the Charge of the Parish.

VI. HAVE you a Register Booke of Parchment, wherein to Register the Names and Surnames of all such persons as are married, Chyldrened, 02 Buried, within your Parish? together with the Names and Surnames of both the Parents of the Chyldren so Chyldrened, expressing the day, month, and year of all such Chyldrenings, Marriages, and Burials: And is the transcript thereof yearly, within one Month next after the 25. of March, brought into the Bishops Registry.

VII. HAVE you likewise another Booke of Paper, wherein to record the Names and Licences of all such Strangers as are admitted at any time to Preach in your Church 02 Chappel: As also a third Booke wherein to write down the Churchwardens Accounts: together with a strong Chest, with Locks and Keys, wherein to keep the aforesaid Books, and all other the aforesaid Furniture in safe Custody: And lastly, have you a Bier, with a black Beardscloth, for the Burial of the Dead.

Articles of Visitation.

TIT. II.

Concerning the Church-yard, the Houses, Glebes, and Tithes, belonging to the Church.

I. **I**S your Church-yard sufficiently fenced with Walls, Rails, or Pales; and decently kept from the annoyance of Swine, Hozes, and other Cattel? Hath any person encroached upon the same? or made any way into it, out of his own ground or habitation, without allowance from the Ordinary? Have any Trees there growing been cut down? how long since, by whom? and to whose use and benefit?

II. **I**S the House of your Parson, Vicar, or Curate, (with all the out-houses therunto belonging) kept in good and sufficient repair? or, have any of the said Houses, or Out-houses, been defaced or pulled down without licence from the Ordinary? and by whom? Hath any person encroached upon any Garden, Ward, or Close, belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage house? or cut up any Trees growing thereon, or changed or removed the ancient Parks and Bounds of the same?

III. **H**AVE you a true and perfect Terrier of all the Cote lands, Gardens, Orchards, Tenements or Cottages, belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage? As also a Boke of such Benefices, Rate-tythes, and Portions of Tythes, or other yearly Profits (either within or without your Parish) as belong therunto? Have any of the same been withheld from your Minister? or by whom; as you know, or have heard?

IV. **H**AVE any of the Ancient Glebe-lands belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage been taken away, or exchanged for other, without the free consent of the Incumbent, and licence from the Ordinary? Have any Inclosures been made in your Parish, to the detriment of the Church, by the decay of Tillage, and converting Arable-land into Pasture? by whom hath the same been made? and how many years since? and how much is your Parsonage or Vicarage diminished thereby in the yearly value thereof, as you know, believe, or have heard?

TIT. III.

Concerning Ministers.

I. **I**S your Minister a Priest or Deacon, Episcopally Ordained, according to the Laws of the Church of England?

II. **I**S he defamed or suspected to have obtained either his Benefice or Orders by any Simonical compact?

III. **H**ATH

Articles of Visitation.

III. HATH he been legally Instituted and Inducted into his Benefice: and did he within two months after his Induction, publicly in the Church, upon some Sunday or Holy-day, in the time of Divine Service, read the 39 Articles of the Church of England, established by Authority, and there publickly declare his assent therunto?

IV. HATH he any other Ecclesiastical Benefice, Pastoral, or Dignity: Is he constantly resident upon his Benefice amongst you: How many week in any one year hath he been absent from it, without urgent necessity?

V. HATH your Minister a Curate to assist him: Is the said Curate in Holy Orders? an able and discreet person, and conformable to the Laws and Orders of the Church of England? Is he allowed by the Bishop to serve in your Church or Chappel? and doth he serve in any other Church besides: and what yearly stipend doth your Minister allow him?

VI. DOTH your Parson, Vicar, or Curate, in reading the daily Morning and Evening Service, Administration of the Holy Sacraments, Celebration of Marriage, Churching of Women after Childbirth, Visitation of the Sick, Burial of the Dead, and pronouncing Gods Communion against impenitent Sinners, use the form and words prescribed in the Book of Common-Prayer, without any addition, omission, or alteration of the same: And doth he use all such Rites and Ceremonies in all parts of Divine Service, as are appointed in the said Book?

VII. DOTH your Minister at the Reading or Celebrating any Divine Office in your Church or Chappel, wear the Surplice, together with such other Scholastical Habit as is suitable to his Degree?

VIII. DOTH he observe the Holy-days and Fasting-days, as also the Ember-weeks, and the yearly Perambulation in Rogation-week, as in the Common-Prayer-book, or by the Ecclesiastical Canons is appointed: giving notice to the Parishioners of every of the same in the Church, in the time of Divine Service, upon the Sunday next before?

IX. HATH your Minister been licenced to preach by the Bishop, or either of the two Archbishopps: If so; Doth he then constantly (unless in case of sickness, necessary absence, or other reasonable impediment) himself preach in your Church or Chappel, one Sermon every Sunday? Or if he be not a Licensed Preacher, or being so Licensed, be hindered by sickness, or otherwise, as aforesaid; doth he procure a Sermon to be so preached by some other Minister, a Licensed Preacher? or one of the Families set forth by Authority to be there read by a Priest, or Deacon lawfully ordained?

X. DOTH your Minister diligently instruct the youth of your Parish

Articles of Visitation.

rich, in the Church Catechism? and doth he prepare and present them, being so instructed, to be confirmed by the Bishop? And doth he endeavour to reclaim all Popish Recusants, and other Sedarates, (if any such be inhabiting within your Parish) to the true Religion established in the Church of England, and to their bounden duty in obeying the Lawes, and submitting to the Government thereof?

XI. DOTH he neglect to visit the Sick, or delay the Baptism of any Infant that is in danger of death? Is there any Child past Infancy, or other person of more years, though your Ministers default, yet remaining unbaptized in your Parish? DOTH he baptize any without Godfathers and Godmothers, or admit either of the Parents to be Godfather or Godmother to their own Children?

XII. DOTH he in his Sermons preach sound Doctrine, tending to the edification of the people in the knowledge and faith of Jesus Christ, and obedience to Gods holy Commandments? or hath he at any time (as you know, or have heard) preached any false, Heretical, Schismatical, or Schismatical Doctrine, thereby to seduce the people into parties and factions, to the disturbance of the publick peace and unity either of Church or State?

XIII. HATH he presumed to Marry any persons in private houses? or such as being under age, have not the consent of their Parents, or without the Banns first published on three Sundays or Holydaies in the Church? or at any other hours then between Eight and Twelve in the Morning; unless he had License or Dispensation so to do?

XV. DOTH any person preach in your Parish as a Lecturer? Hath he allowance from the Bishop for so doing? DOTH he before his Lecture read Divine Service, according to the Book of Common-Prayer? and is he in all respects conformable to the Lawes and Orders of the Church of England?

XV. HATH your Minister taken upon him to appoint any publick or private Fasts, Proserpings or Exercises, not appointed by Authority? or doth he, or any other, either Minister or Lay person, hold any Conventicles or Meetings in private houses within your Parish for people of several Families to resort unto, under the presence of Preaching, Praying, Thanksgiving, or Humiliation, contrary to the Lawes and Canons in that case provided?

XVI. IS your Parson, Vicar, Curate, or Lecturer, a man of sober, unblameable, and exemplary Life? DOTH he familiarly converse with ungodly, vicious, and excommunicate persons? Is he a frequenter of Tavern or Ale-houses? a common Gamester? a prophane or obscene Jester? a Swearer, Rapier, Drifter, or Quarreller? DOTH he

Articles of Visitation

be set Neighbours at variance one with another: or encourage them to Brawls and Contentions: Is he noted to be an intemperate Drinker: or vehemently suspected of Incontinency with any person, either within your Parish, or without? Doth he wear his hair of an immoderate or uncomely length? Is his apparel grave and decent, both in fashion and colour, as the Canons of the Church require? Is his Carriage and Conversation, in any kind whatsoever, Disorderly or Scandalous, and unbecoming a Minister of Jesus Christ?

TIT. IV.

Concerning the Parishioners.

I. IS there in your Parish any person known or reputed Heretic, Schismatick, or any Baptist, Familist, Anabaptist, Quaker, or other Sectary; that refuse to come unto the publick Assemblies, Prayers, or Services of the Church, or that make profession of any other Religion then what is established in the Church of England: and if there be any such, what are their Names?

II. IS there any person in your Parish that lieth under a common Fame, or vehement suspicion of Adultery, Fornication, or Incest: Are there any common brawlers within your Parish, or common swearers, or blasphemers of Gods Name, or any that are noted to be railers, unclean or filthy talkers, or sowers of sedition, faction and discord amongst their neighbours?

III. DO any of your Parish upon the Sundays or Holy dayes, sell their bodily and ordinary labour: or permit their servants to so do: are any shops kept open, or houses sold: or do any Vintners, Innkeepers, or other Viduallers and sellers of Beer or Ale, suffer any persons to tipple or game in their houses upon those dayes?

IV. DO TH every person inhabiting or sojourning within your Parish duly resort unto your Church, Chappel or Chappels, upon every Sunday and Holiday appointed to Divine Service: Do they then and there abide quietly with reverence, order and decency, during all the whole time of Common Prayer, Preaching, or other service of God there used: and are there any among you that come onely to the Preaching, and not to the Common Prayers of the Church?

V. DO TH every person reverently uncover his head, and so continue all the time of Divine Service and Sermon in the Church: Do they all reverently kneel at the Prayers, and stand up when the Creed

and

Articles of Visitation.

7

and Gospel are read, making due reverence when the Name of our Lord Jesus is mentioned?

VI. ARE there any in your Parish that refuse to send their Infant-children to be baptized publicly in the Church, unless in case of urgent danger; in which case, the child may be baptized at home by a lawfull Minister, after the form and rites appointed in the Liturgy? Or do they send them to be baptized in any other Parishes, or after other form than is appointed? Or do they keep them unbaptized any longer time then the Church alloweth? And are there any Infants or more aged persons in your Parish as yet unbaptized?

VII. DO TH ebery Householder in your Parish cause their children and servants to learn their Catechism, and to give an account thereof unto your Minister, as he shall require it of them openly in the Church upon Sundays and Holydaies, as in the Book of Common Prayer is appointed: that when they are well instructed in the same, they may be confirmed by the Bishop?

VIII. IS there any person in your Parish, who being 21. years of age, and well instructed in Religion, doth not receive the Sacrament of the Lords Supper, at least three times in the year, of which Easter is alwaies to be one? Doth any in your Parish refuse to receive the same kneeling: or from the hands of your own Minister, repairing for it to other Parishes and Ministers abroad? Or are there any strangers not of your Parish, that forsake their own Churches, and usually repair to yours for it?

IX. HAVE you any among you that be denounced and declared excommunicate for any crime committed? How long have they been so excommunicated? And do any of your Parish keep society with them before they be reconciled to the Church, and absolved?

X. ARE there any living in your Parish who have been unlawfully married, contrary to the laws of God? Or any that being lawfully divorced, have married again? Or any that being lawfully married, and not separated or divorced by course of Law, do not cohabit together?

XI. ARE there any married women in your Parish, who after their delivery from the peril of Child-birth, refuse to make their publick thanksgiving to God in the Church? And when they come so to do, do they come decently appavelled, and make their offerings according to custom?

XII. ARE there any belonging to your Parish, who refuse to pay their duty for Easter offerings to your Minister? Or any that refuse to contribute, and pay the rate assessed upon them, for the repair of your

Church or Chappell, and for the providing of such books, furniture and ornaments, as be requisite for the performance of all Divine offices there?

XIII. DO any refuse to bury their dead according to the Will of the Church of England: And are there any Wills or Testaments, of persons dead in your Parish, that be yet unproved? Or any goods administered, without a due grant from the Ordinary? Did any dying in your Parish or else where, leave any Legacy to your Church or Chappell, or to the use of the poor, or to any other pious and charitable purposes? What were those Legacies, and how have they been bestowed?

XIV. DO you know, or have you heard, of any Patron or other person in your Parish, having the presentation or gift of any Ecclesiastical Benefice, who hath made gain thereof by presenting a Clerk or Minister to it upon any bargain, either for money or pension, or lease, reserve of Tithes or Glebe, or any part thereof, or upon other Simonical compact whatsoever?

XV. IS there any strife and contention among any of your Parish for their Pews or Seats in your Church? Have any new Pews been erected in your Chancel, or in the Body of your Church or Chappell without leave from the Ordinary?

TIT. V.

Concerning Parish-Clerks, and Sextons.

HAVE you belonging to your Church or Chappell a Parish Clerk, aged 21 years at the least? Is he of honest life and conversation: and sufficient or able to perform his duty in reading, writing, and singing? Is he chosen by your Minister, and doth he duly assist him in all Divine Services at the Church? Are his wages duly paid unto him? or who withholdeth the same from him?

II. DO TH he or your Sexton (if there be any such appointed in your Parish) diligently look to the doors of your Church, that they be locked and opened at due time: And doth he keep your Church or Chappell clean from dust, cobwebs, and other annoyance? Doth he toll or ring the Bells at the due accustomed hours before the beginning of Divine Service, Morning and Evening, that the people may be warned to come unto the Church? And when any person is passing out of this life, doth he upon notice given him thereof, toll a Bell, as hath been accustomed, that the neighbours may thereby be warned to commend the dying person to the grace and favour of God?

Articles of Visitation.

9

TIT. VI.

Concerning Hospitals, Schools, School-masters, Physicians, Surgeons, and Midwives.

I. **IS** there any Hospital, Almes-house, or Free-School founded in your Parish? Who was the Founder, or is now the Patron thereof? And what is the yearly Revenue, or Stipend, belonging to the Governors, or Masters of the same? Is the same ordered and governed in every respect as it ought to be? and are the Revenues thereof rightly employed, according to the intention of the Founder, and of such Grants and Ordinances as have been made concerning the same?

II. **DO**TH any man keep a publick or private School in your Parish, who is not allowed thereunto by the Bishop, or his Chancellor? Doth your School-master teach his Scholars the Catechism of Religion, set forth by Authority? Doth he cause them, upon Sundays and Holy-days, orderly to repair to your Church or Chappel, and see that they behaue themselves there quietly and reverently, during the time of Divine Service and Sermon?

III. **DO**TH any man in your Parish, practise Physick, or Chirurgery, or any Woman take upon her to exercise the Office of a Midwife, without approbation and licence from the Ordinary?

TIT. VII.

Concerning Church-wardens and Side-men.

I. **ARE** the Churchwardens of your Parish yearly and duly chosen by the joynt consent of your Minister and Parishioners, or one of them by your Minister, and the other by the Parishioners?

II. **HAVE** the former and last Churchwardens given up their due Accounts to the Parish, and delivered up to the succeeding Churchwardens the moneys remaining in their hands, together with all other things belonging to your Church or Chappel?

III. **DO** you the Churchwardens and Side-men take diligent care, and see who of your Parishioners be absent from the Divine Service and Sermon in your Church or Chappel, upon Sundays and Holy-days? And if you find any to have absented themselves without a sufficient cause, do you by warrant from some of the Justices of Peace, levy of them by way of distress upon their goods, the sum of 12 pence for every such day of their absence, according the Act of Parliament in that case provided.

Articles of Visitation.

prohibited : And do you distribute the several Sums so levied, among the Poor of your Parish, according to the Law ?

IV. DO you note them that come late to Church after Divine Service is begun, or depart before it be ended ? Do you suffer none to stand idle, or talk together in the Church porch, or to walk in the Church, or Church-yard, during the time of Prayers, Preaching, or other Sacred Offices ?

V. DO you suffer no ill-behaviour or disorder to be done by men, women, or servants, or children, in your Church or Chappel ? Are you careful that none of them sit, lean, or lay their Hats upon the Communion-Table ? Do you permit no Minstrels, no Morris-dancers, no Dogs, Hawks, or Hounds, to be brought or come into your Church, to the disturbance of the Congregation ?

VI. DO you against every Communion appointed in your Church or Chappel, provide a sufficient quantity of fine white Bread, and of good Wine, according to the number of Communicants ?

VII. DO you cause all Strangers that preach in your Church or Chappel, to subscribe their names the same day in a Book provided for that purpose, together with the name of the Bishop that licensed them to preach in this Diocese ? and do you permit no other to preach ?

VIII. HAVE you (the Churchwardens and Aides-men) now sworn to give in a true answer unto all these Articles of Inquiry in all their several Titles, taken sufficient time to draw up your Presentments, and therein consulted with your Minister for his faithful assistance ?

FOR know you assuredly, That as the true discharging of your Office is the chief means whereby publick Disorders, Sins, and Offences in your Parish may be reformed and punished : So if you wilfully refuse to present such crimes and faults as either you know to have been committed, or otherwise have heard of by publick fame ; That in such cases, the Bishop and his Officers are to proceed against you, in their Ecclesiastical Courts, as in Cases of wilful Omission and Perjury.

GEO. WINTON.

THE Ministers of every Parish are desired to give in the Names of such of the younger sort, in their several Parishes, as they judge fit to receive Confirmation from the Bishop, and to present them to be confirmed ; especially such as having competently learned their Catechism, have not yet received the Holy Communion.